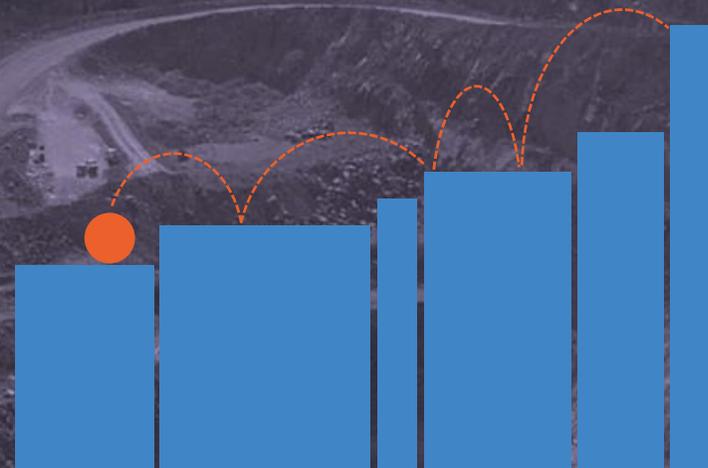
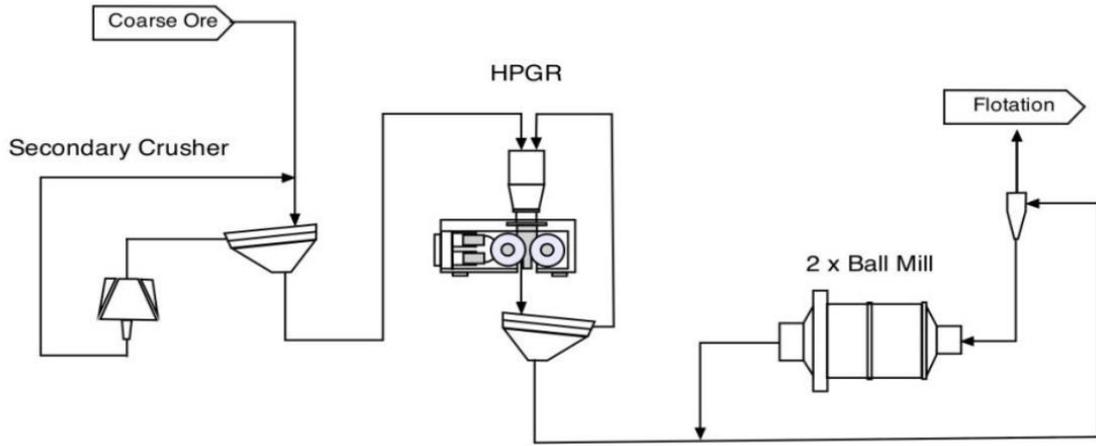
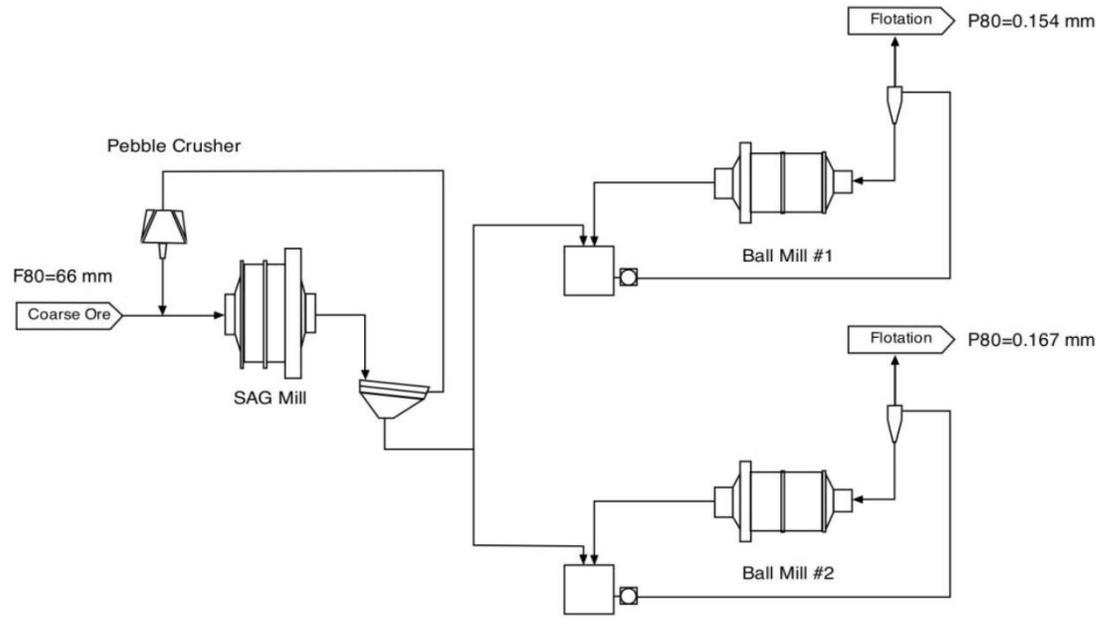


# Near Technologies

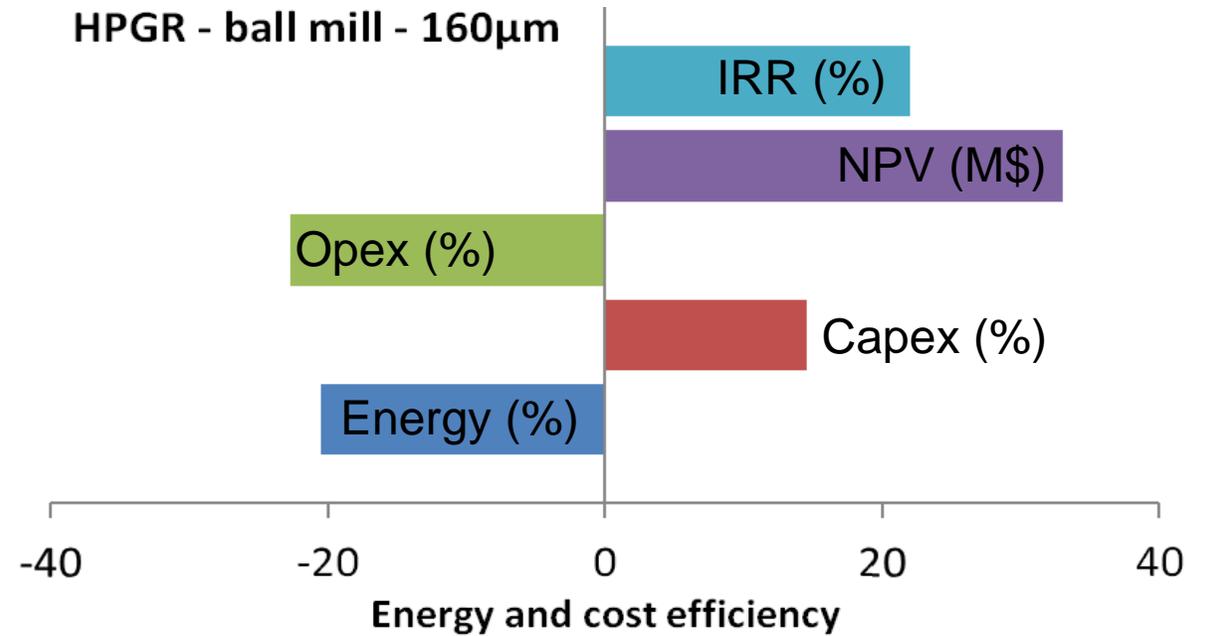
Grant Ballantyne

Julius Kruttschnitt Mineral Research Centre (JKMRC)



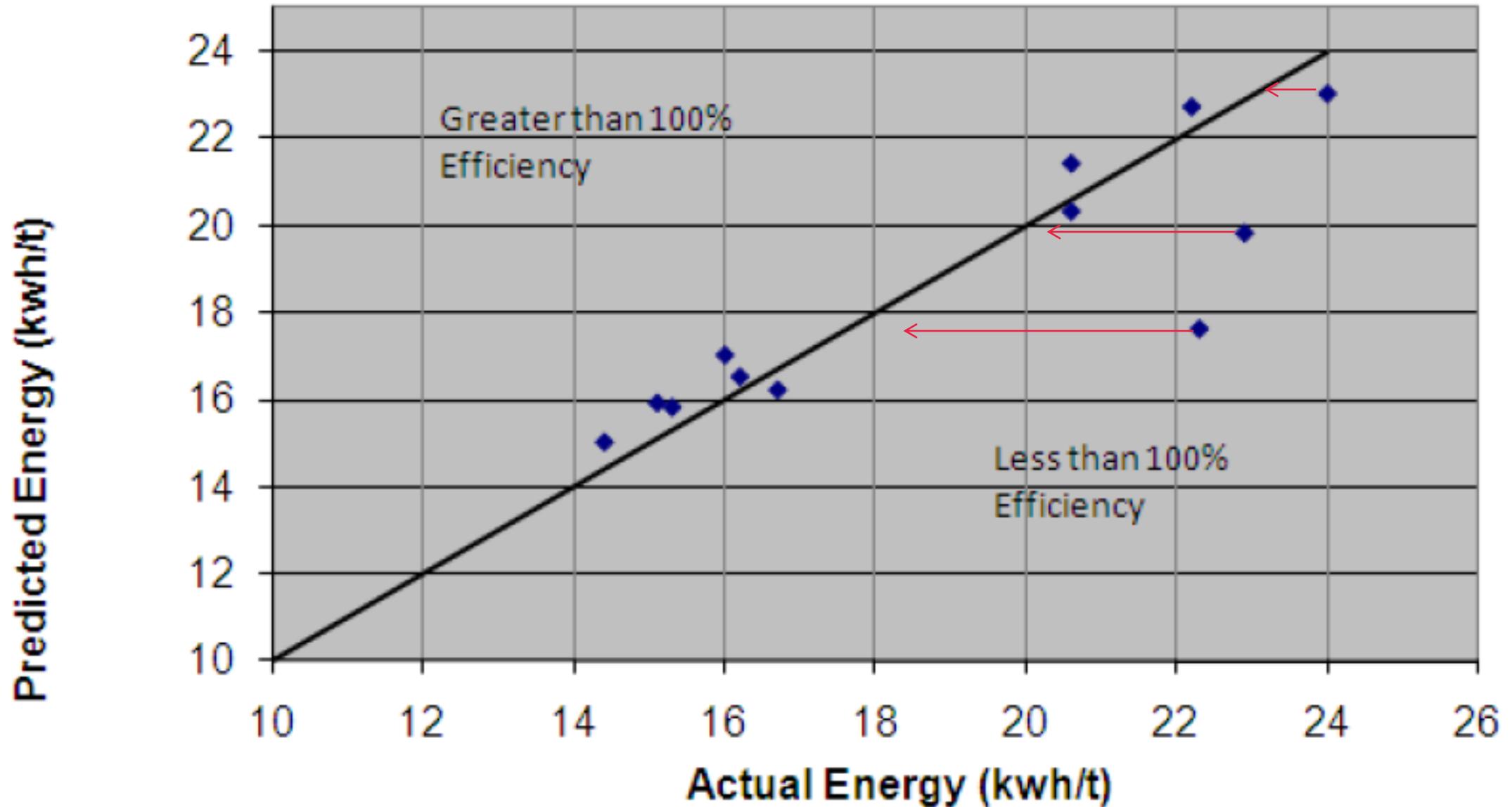


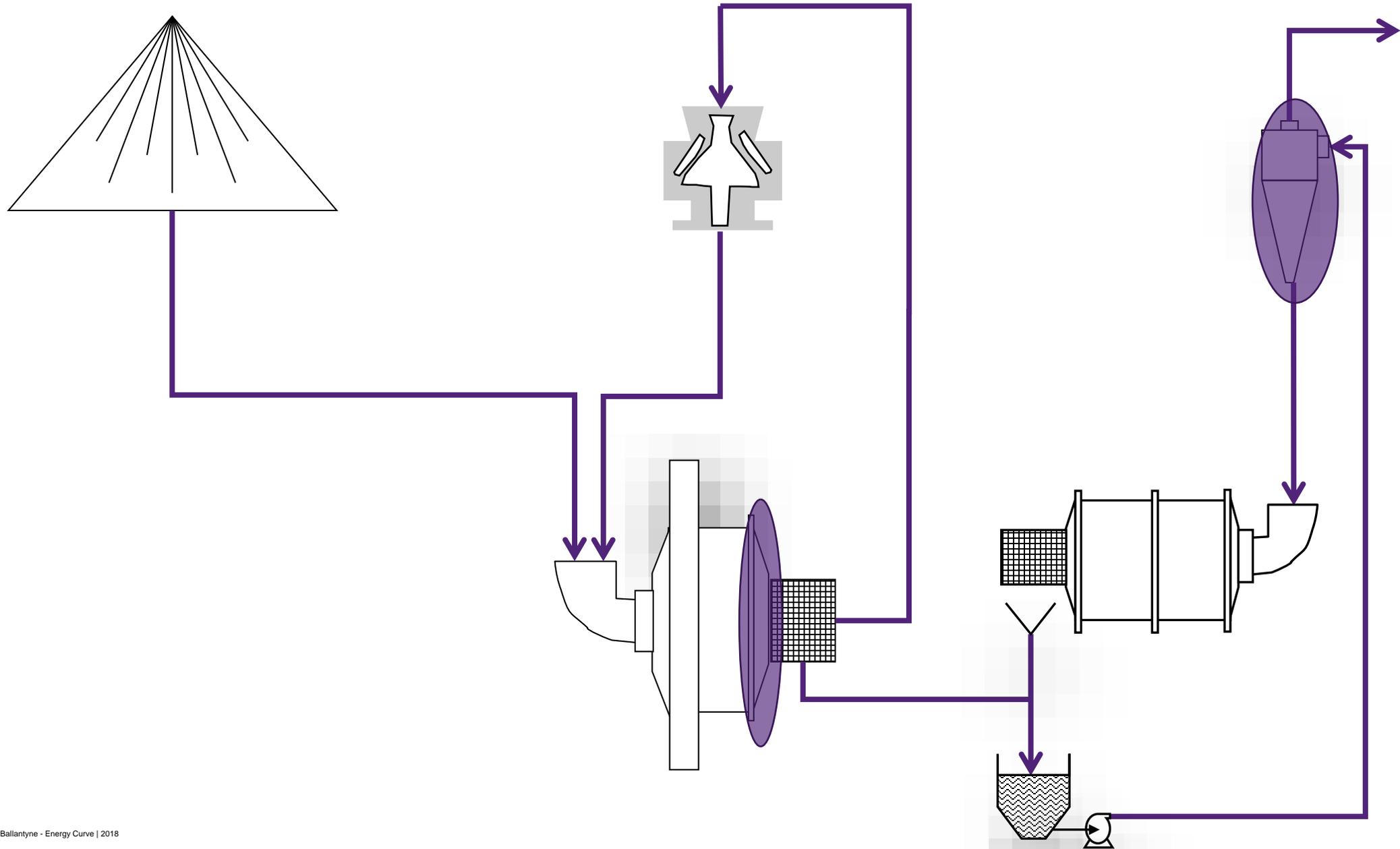
(Wang et al., 2013)



(Ballantyne and Daniel, 2013)

Unit	Parameter	Baseline Survey	Validation Survey
SAG mill	Throughput (tph)*	307	416
	F80 (mm)	92.6	79.5
	Power (kW)	3735	3456
	Recycle rate (%)	22	23
	% solids	66	68
	Total load (%)	29.1	22.4
	Ball load (%)	11.1	12.9
Pebble crusher	Power (kW)	41	76
	CSS (mm)	24	11
Ball mill	Power (kW)	3538	3660
	Ball load (%)	35	35
	Recirculating load (%)	278	266
Cyclones	Pressure (kPa)	161	193
	Water recovery (%)	55	52
	Feed rate (m <sup>3</sup> /h)	1083	1274
	Circuit P80 (µm)	103	141
Total Power (kW)		7314	7192
kWh/t		23.8	17.3





Which energy curve to use?

How to present?

What other data is required?

How to sell internally?

How to sell externally?

How to implement?

$$\text{Specific Energy} = \frac{(W_{crush} + W_{HPGR} + W_{SAG} + W_{ball})}{\text{throughput (t/h)}}$$

$$WI_{operating} = \text{Specific Energy} / \left( \frac{10}{\sqrt{P_{80}}} - \frac{10}{\sqrt{F_{80}}} \right)$$

$$SSE = \frac{\text{Specific Energy}}{\% - 75\mu\text{m generated (prod - feed)}}$$

$$Cu_{e\text{ production}} = \frac{Au_{\text{ production}} \times Au_{\text{ price}} + Cu_{\text{ production}} \times Cu_{\text{ price}}}{Cu_{\text{ price}}}$$

$$kWh/t_{Cueq} = \frac{(W_{total}) * 365 * 24 * utilisation}{\text{annual } Cu_{e\text{ production}}}$$